SCOTT N. SCHOOLS, SCSBN 9990 1 United States Attorney JOANN M. SWANSON, CSBN 88143 2 Assistant United States Attorney Chief. Civil Division 3 EDWARD A. OLSEN, CSBN 214150 Assistant United States Attorney 4 5 450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36055 San Francisco, California 94102 Telephone: (415) 436-6915 6 FAX: (415) 436-6927 7 Attorneys for Respondents 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 10 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 11 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION 12 No. C 07-4428-MMC NAVNEET GHOTRA. 13 Petitioner, 14 v. 15 MICHAEL CHERTOFF, Secretary, RESPONDENTS' OPPOSITION TO Department of Homeland Security; PETITIONER'S "MOTION FOR STAY OF 16 NANCY ALCANTAR, Field Office **EXECUTION AND APPLICATION FOR** 17 Director, Immigration and Customs TEMPORARY STAY ORDER PENDING Enforcement; and ALBERTO APPEAL" GONZALES, Attorney General of the 18 United States, 19 Respondents. 20 21 I. INTRODUCTION The petitioner is a native and citizen of India who was ordered removed from the United States 22 by an Immigration Judge on November 19, 2001. The Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA) 23 affirmed the Immigration Judge's removal order on August 29, 2003. The United States Court of 24 Appeals for the Ninth Circuit affirmed the BIA's decision on December 15, 2004. The petitioner 25 did not leave the country as directed. The United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement 26 (ICE) arrested the petitioner on April 18, 2007, in order to execute her removal order, but released 27 the petitioner on an order of supervision while it made arrangements for her removal to India. 28 OPPOSITION TO HABEAS PETITION C-07-4428-MMC 1

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On August 27, 2007, the petitioner filed a petition for writ of habeas corpus alleging that her former attorney provided her with ineffective assistance of counsel at the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit by failing to make two arguments in his appellate brief. This Court denied the habeas petition on October 11, 2007, and entered judgment on October 15, 2007.

The petitioner filed a notice of appeal with the United States Court of Appeals on October 19, 2007.

## II. DISCUSSION

As an initial matter, although the petitioner states that her application for a stay of removal is made pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 8(a)(1), which provides that a party must ordinarily move first in the district court for a stay of the district court's judgment or order, the petitioner waited to file her stay motion with this Court until after she filed her notice of appeal on October 19, 2007. See Petitioner's Motion ¶ 23. This is significant because, "[a]s a general rule, the filing of a notice of appeal divests a district court of jurisdiction. See Stein v. Wood, 127 F.3d 1187, 1189 (9th Cir. 1997). Although there are exceptions to the divestiture rule, see, e.g., Stone v. INS, 514 U.S. 386, 401-02 (1995), the petitioner has not offered an explanation of what exception to the divestiture rule should apply to this case and why this Court has jurisdiction of her stay motion.

In any event, the petitioner has not shown "either (1) a probability of success on the merits and the possibility of irreparable harm, or (2) that serious legal questions are raised and the balance of hardships tips sharply in the moving party's favor." Maharaj v. Ashcroft, 295 F.3d 963, 966 (9th Cir. 2002). First, the petitioner has not shown a probability of success on the merits or a serious legal question for the reasons clearly stated in this Court's order. Second, the petitioner has not shown the possibility of irreparable harm or that the balance of hardships tips sharply in her favor. The petitioner's case has been considered by the Immigration Judge, the Board of Immigration Appeals, and the United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, and this Court, and has been subject to removal since December 15, 2004, when the Ninth Circuit denied her petition for review.

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## III. CONCLUSION

For the reasons set forth above, this Court should deny the petitioner's "motion for emergency stay of execution and application for temporary stay order pending appeal."

Date: October 30, 2007 Respectfully submitted,

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